Target changes and benefits Reduction in relative risk of cardiovascular Estimated fewer global cardiovascular deaths (range) in mortality (%)

Table 1 Eight dietary priorities to halve cardiovascular mortality in the US and globally\*

~8 Increase fruits by 1 serving/day Increase vegetables by 1 serving/day ~7

Reasonable target change

Increase whole grains by 1 serving/day

Increase vegetable oils by 1.5 servings/day

Reduce industrial trans fats by 1% energy

Increase seafood omega-3 fatty acids by 50 mg/day

Total benefits per year (multiplicative risk reduction)

\*See the full web version of this table for more details.

Increase nuts by 2 servings/week

Reduce sodium by 0.8 g/day

Total benefits over 3 years

**Benefits** 

~10 ~11

~5 ~5

~6

~7

~52

10.4 (5.2-13) 30 (15.6-39)

millions

1.6 (0.8-2.0)

1.4 (0.7-1.8)

2.0 (1.0-2.5)

2.2 (1.1-2.8)

1.0 (0.5-1.3)

1.0 (0.5-1.3)

1.2 (0.6-1.5)

1.4 (0.7 to 1.8)